



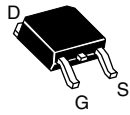
# THE DATASHEET OF IRFU420APBF



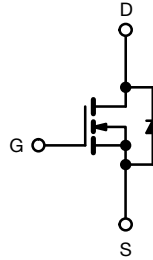
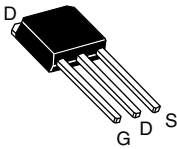
## Power MOSFET

PRODUCT SUMMARY	
V <sub>DS</sub> (V)	500
R <sub>DS(on)</sub> (Ω)	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V   3.0
Q <sub>g</sub> max. (nC)	17
Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)	4.3
Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)	8.5
Configuration	Single

DPAK (TO-252)



IPAK (TO-251)



N-Channel MOSFET

### FEATURES

- Low gate Charge Q<sub>g</sub> results in simple drive requirement
- Improved gate, avalanche and dynamic dV/dt ruggedness
- Fully characterized capacitance and avalanche voltage and current
- Effective C<sub>oss</sub> specified
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
Available

### APPLICATIONS

- Switch mode power supply (SMPS)
- Uninterruptible power supply
- High speed power switching

ORDERING INFORMATION				
Package	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	IPAK (TO-251)
Lead (Pb)-free and Halogen-free	SiHFR420A-GE3	SiHFR420ATR-GE3 <sup>a</sup>	SiHFR420ATRL-GE3	SiHFU420A-GE3
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFR420APbF	IRFR420ATRPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFR420ATRLPbF	IRFU420APbF

**Note**

a. See device orientation.


ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL		LIMIT	UNIT	
Drain-Source Voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>		500	V	
Gate-Source Voltage	V <sub>GS</sub>		± 30		
Continuous Drain Current	V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V	T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	3.3	A	
		T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	2.1		
Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>DM</sub>		10		
Linear Derating Factor			0.67	W/°C	
Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>	E <sub>AS</sub>		140	mJ	
Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>AR</sub>		2.5	A	
Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>	E <sub>AR</sub>		5.0	mJ	
Maximum Power Dissipation	T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C		P <sub>D</sub>	83	W
Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>			dV/dt	3.4	V/ns
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>		-55 to +150	°C	
Soldering Recommendations (Peak temperature) <sup>d</sup>	for 10 s		300		

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b. Starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, L = 45 mH, R<sub>g</sub> = 25 Ω, I<sub>AS</sub> = 2.5 A (see fig. 12).
- c. I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 2.5 A, dI/dt ≤ 270 A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> ≤ V<sub>DS</sub>, T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 150 °C.
- d. 1.6 mm from case.



THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{thJA}$	-	62	°C/W
Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	$R_{thCS}$	0.50	-	
Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)	$R_{thJC}$	-	1.5	

SPECIFICATIONS ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
<b>Static</b>							
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	$V_{DS}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	500	-	-	V	
$V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$	Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_D = 1\text{ mA}$	-	0.60	-	V/°C	
Gate-Source Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.0	-	4.5	V	
Gate-Source Leakage	$I_{GSS}$	$V_{GS} = \pm 30\text{ V}$	-	-	$\pm 100$	nA	
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_{DS} = 500\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	25	$\mu\text{A}$	
		$V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	250		
Drain-Source On-State Resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 1.5\text{ A}^b$	-	-	3.0	$\Omega$	
Forward Transconductance	$g_{fs}$	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, I_D = 1.5\text{ A}$	1.4	-	-	S	
<b>Dynamic</b>							
Input Capacitance	$C_{iss}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}, \text{ see fig. 5}$	-	340	-	pF	
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$		-	53	-		
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$C_{rss}$		-	2.7	-		
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	$V_{DS} = 1.0\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$	-	490	pF	
Effective Output Capacitance	$C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$		$V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$	-	15		-
Total Gate Charge	$Q_g$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 400\text{ V}^c$	-	28	nC	
Gate-Source Charge	$Q_{gs}$		$I_D = 2.5\text{ A}, V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, \text{ see fig. 6 and 13}^b$	-	-		17
Gate-Drain Charge	$Q_{gd}$			-	-		4.3
Turn-On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$		$V_{DD} = 250\text{ V}, I_D = 2.5\text{ A}, R_g = 21\text{ }\Omega, R_D = 97\text{ }\Omega, \text{ see fig. 10}^b$	-	-		8.5
Rise Time	$t_r$	-		8.1	-	ns	
Turn-Off Delay Time	$t_{d(off)}$	-		12	-		
Fall Time	$t_f$	-		16	-		
<b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b>							
Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current	$I_S$	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode 	-	-	3.3	A	
Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{SM}$		-	-	10		
Body Diode Voltage	$V_{SD}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 2.5\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$	-	-	1.6	V	
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time	$t_{rr}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 2.5\text{ A}, dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$	-	330	500	ns	
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	$Q_{rr}$		-	760	1140	$\mu\text{C}$	
Forward Turn-On Time	$t_{on}$	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )					

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .
- c.  $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DS}$ .



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

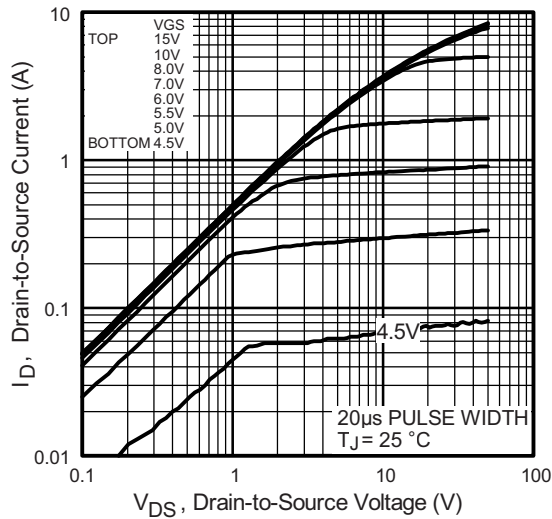


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics

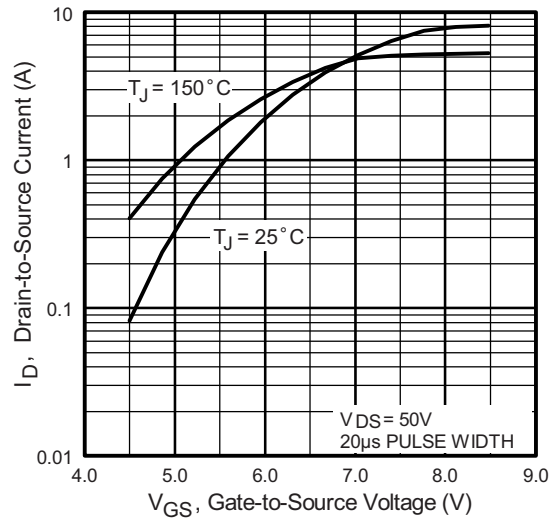


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

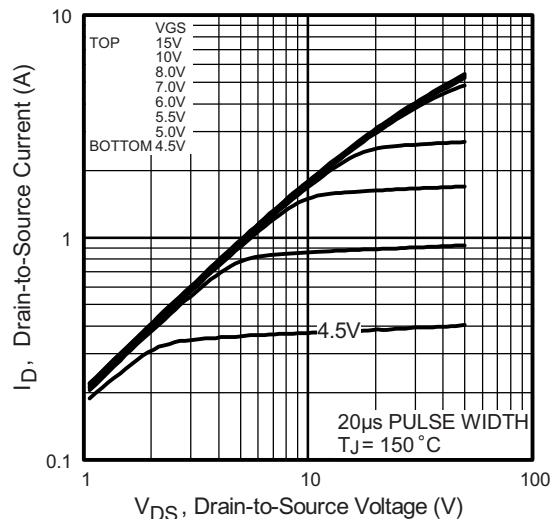


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics

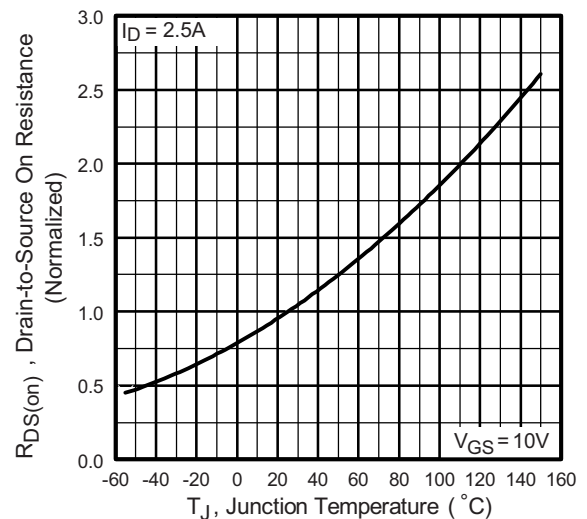


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

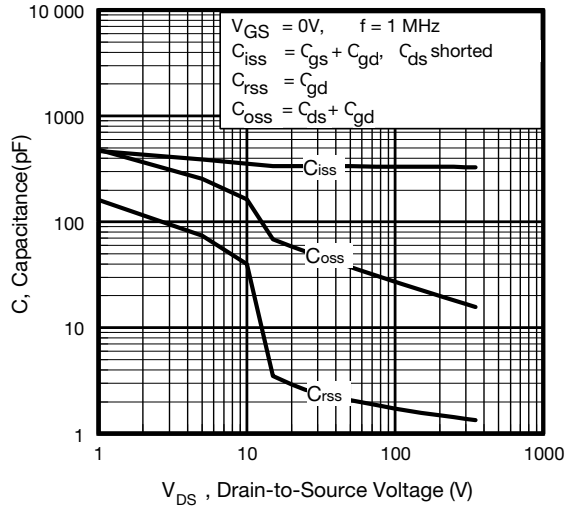


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

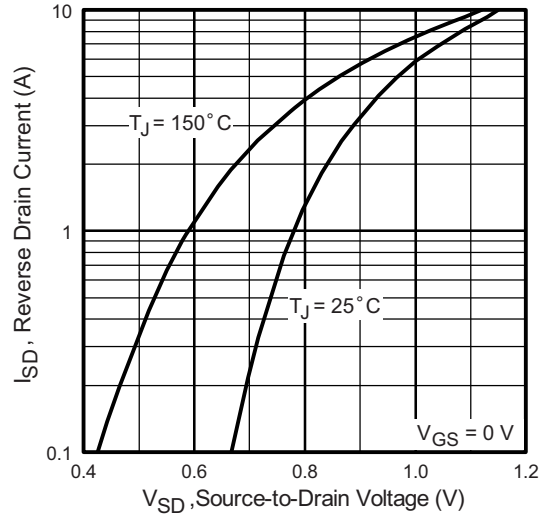


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

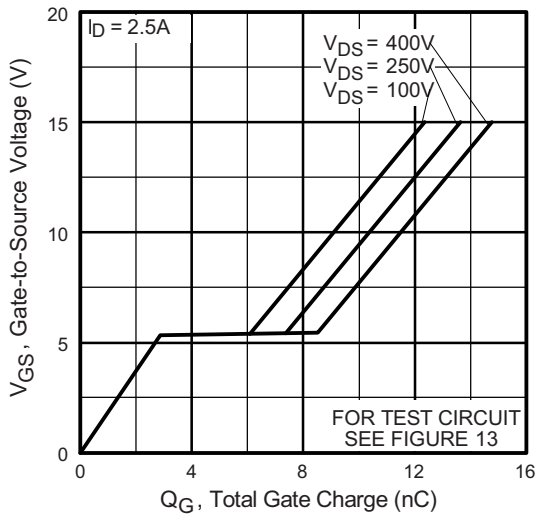


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

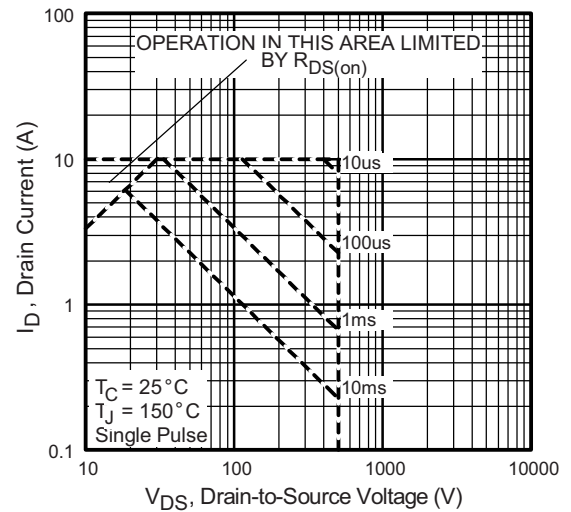
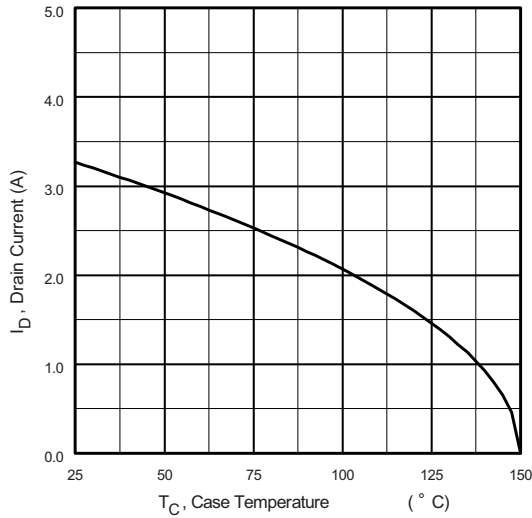
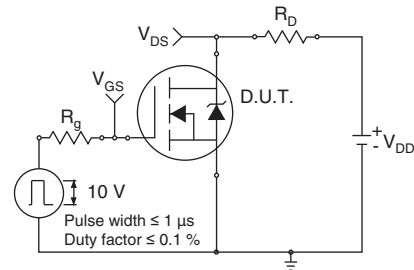


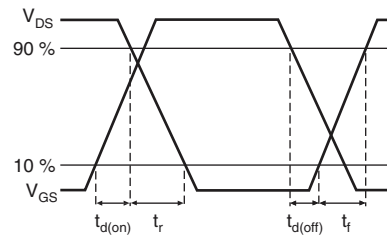
Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area



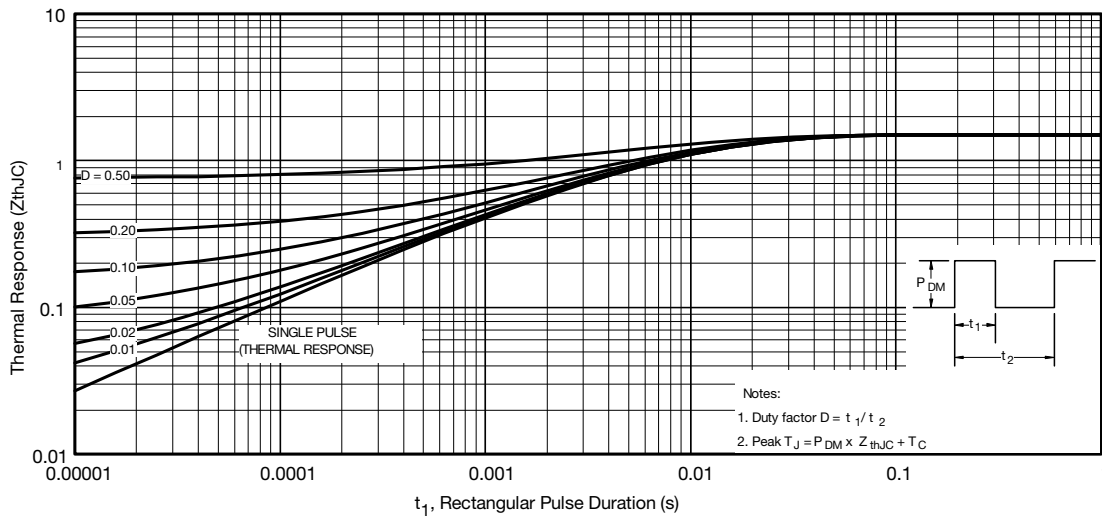
**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**



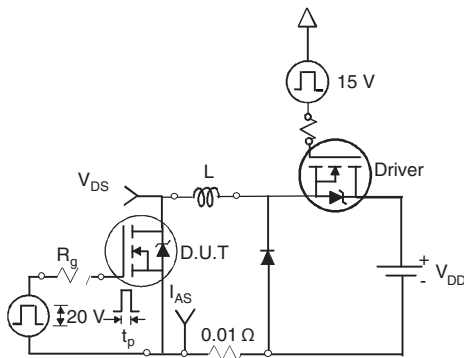
**Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit**



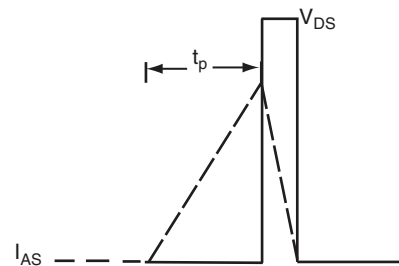
**Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms**



**Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**



**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**



**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

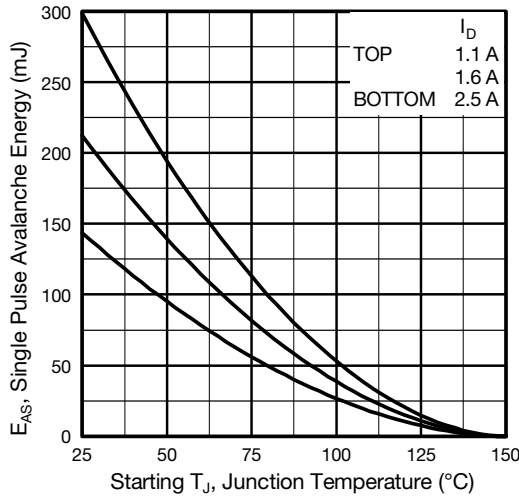


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

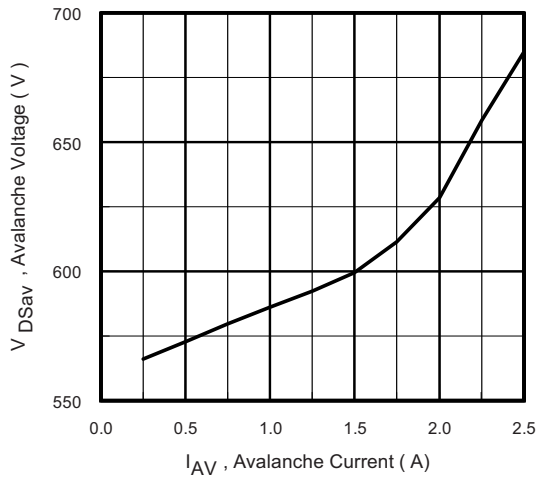


Fig. 12d - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

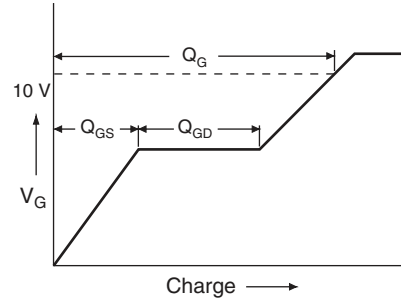


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

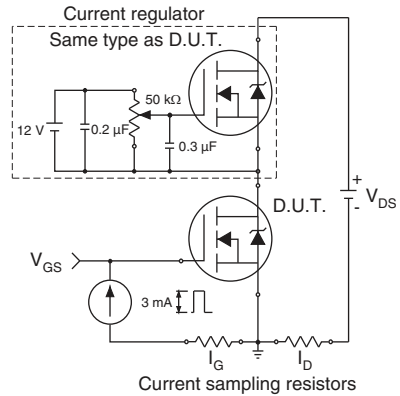
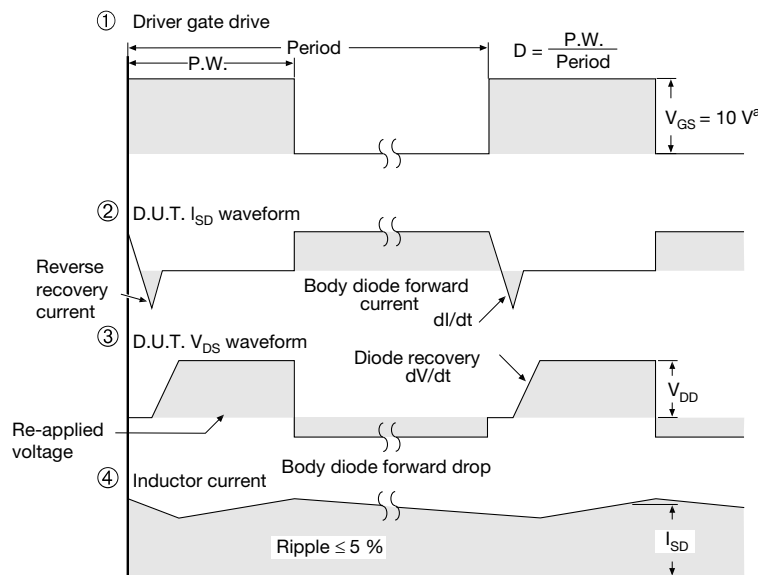
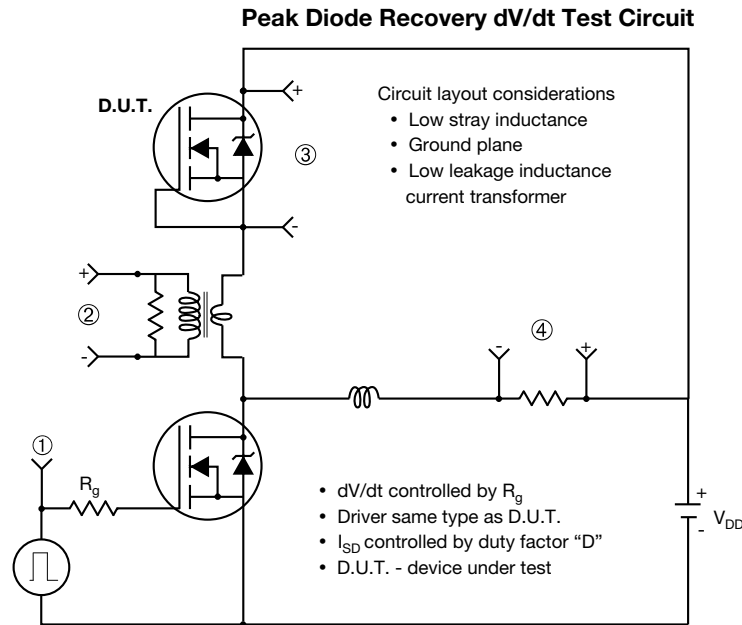


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit



**Note**  
a.  $V_{GS} = 5 V$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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### TO-252AA Case Outline



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.38	0.086	0.094
A1	-	0.127	-	0.005
b	0.64	0.88	0.025	0.035
b2	0.76	1.14	0.030	0.045
b3	4.95	5.46	0.195	0.215
C	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
C2	0.46	0.89	0.018	0.035
D	5.97	6.22	0.235	0.245
D1	4.10	-	0.161	-
E	6.35	6.73	0.250	0.265
E1	4.32	-	0.170	-
H	9.40	10.41	0.370	0.410
e	2.28 BSC		0.090 BSC	
e1	4.56 BSC		0.180 BSC	
L	1.40	1.78	0.055	0.070
L3	0.89	1.27	0.035	0.050
L4	-	1.02	-	0.040
L5	1.01	1.52	0.040	0.060
ECN: T16-0236-Rev. P, 16-May-16 DWG: 5347				

**Notes**

- Dimension L3 is for reference only.

### TO-251AA (HIGH VOLTAGE)



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.39	0.086	0.094
A1	0.89	1.14	0.035	0.045
b	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
b1	0.65	0.79	0.026	0.031
b2	0.76	1.14	0.030	0.045
b3	0.76	1.04	0.030	0.041
b4	4.95	5.46	0.195	0.215
c	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
c1	0.41	0.56	0.016	0.022
c2	0.46	0.86	0.018	0.034
D	5.97	6.22	0.235	0.245

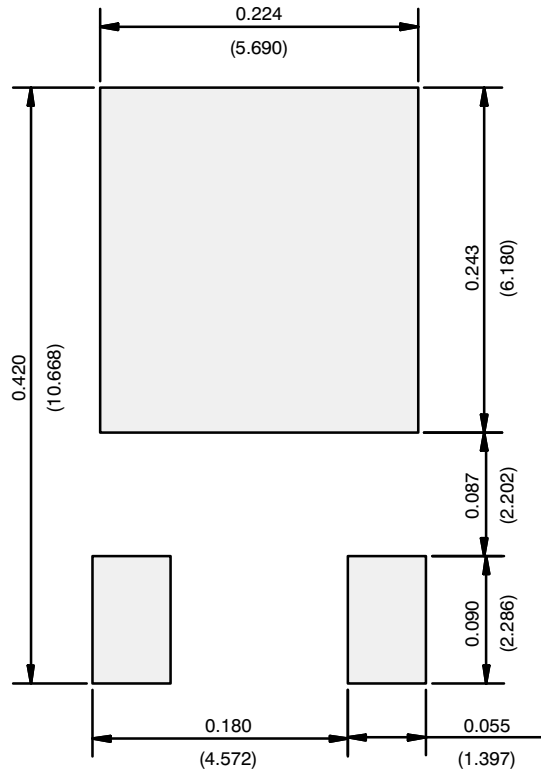
DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
D1	5.21	-	0.205	-
E	6.35	6.73	0.250	0.265
E1	4.32	-	0.170	-
e	2.29 BSC		2.29 BSC	
L	8.89	9.65	0.350	0.380
L1	1.91	2.29	0.075	0.090
L2	0.89	1.27	0.035	0.050
L3	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
theta1	0'	15'	0'	15'
theta2	25'	35'	25'	35'

ECN: S-82111-Rev. A, 15-Sep-08  
DWG: 5968

#### Notes

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters.
3. Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body.
4. Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1.
5. Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3.
6. Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only.
7. Outline conforms to JEDEC outline TO-251AA.

## RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

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