

## 3-TERMINAL POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

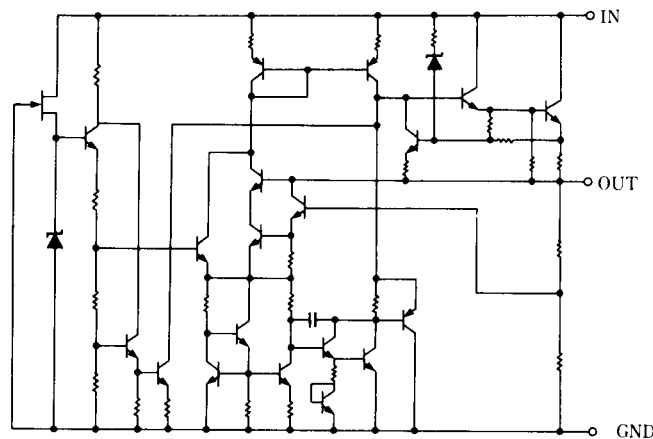
### ■ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NJM78M00 series of 3-Terminal Positive Voltage Regulators is constructed using the New JRC Planar epitaxial process. These regulators employ internal current-limiting, thermal-shutdown and safe-area compensation making them essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver in excess of 500mA output current. They are intended as fixed voltage regulation in a wide range of applications including local or on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation. In addition to use as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable output voltages and currents.

### ■ FEATURES

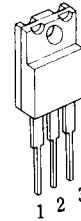
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limit
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Excellent Ripple Rejection
- Guaranteed 500mA Output Current
- Package Outline            TO-220F, TO-252
- Bipolar Technology

### ■ EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT

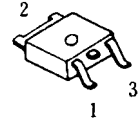


### ■ PACKAGE OUTLINE

(TO-220F)



(TO-252)



#### NJM78M00FA

1. IN
2. GND
3. OUT

#### NJM78M00DL1A

1. IN
2. GND
3. OUT

(note) The radiation fin is connected pin2.

# NJM78M00

## ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Ta=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MAXIMUM RATINGS		UNIT
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	78M05 to 78M09 78M12 to 78M15 78M18 to 78M24	35 35 40	V
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-40 to +150		°C
Operating Temperature Range	Operating Junction Temperature	$T_j$	-40 to +150	°C
		$T_{opr}$	-40 to +85	
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	TO-220F TO-252	7.5( $T_C \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ ) 7.5( $T_C \leq 56^\circ\text{C}$ ) 1.0( $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	W

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>IN</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, T<sub>j</sub>=25°C)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>NJM78M05FA/DL1A</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=7$ to 25V, $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	3	50	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to 500mA	-	5	50	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1\text{V}_{P.P.}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	60	80	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$ , BW=10Hz to 100kHz, $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	60	-	μV

■ **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $C_{IN}=0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O=0.1\mu\text{F}$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>NJM78M06FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	5.75	6.0	6.25	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=8$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	5	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	5	60	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	59	75	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	70	-	$\mu\text{V}$
<b>NJM78M08FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	7.7	8.0	8.3	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=10.5$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	8	80	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	56	75	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	80	-	$\mu\text{V}$
<b>NJM78M09FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	8.65	9.0	9.35	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=11.5$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	8	90	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	56	70	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	90	-	$\mu\text{V}$
<b>NJM78M12FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	11.5	12.0	12.5	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=14.5$ to $30\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	8	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	8	120	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	55	70	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	100	-	$\mu\text{V}$

# NJM78M00

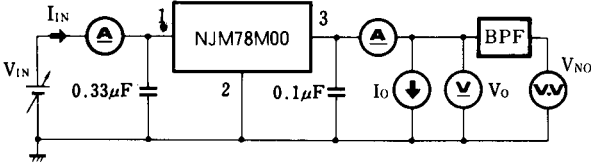
## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>IN</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, T<sub>J</sub>=25°C)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>NJM78M15FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	14.4	15.0	15.6	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =17.5 to 30V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	10	150	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	54	70	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	120	-	μV
<b>NJM78M18FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	17.3	18.0	18.7	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =21 to 33V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	15	180	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27 V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	53	65	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	140	-	μV
<b>NJM78M20FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	19.2	20.0	20.8	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23 to 35V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	20	200	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	53	65	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	150	-	μV
<b>NJM78M24FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	23.0	24	25.0	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27 to 38V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	20	240	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1.2	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	50	60	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	160	-	μV

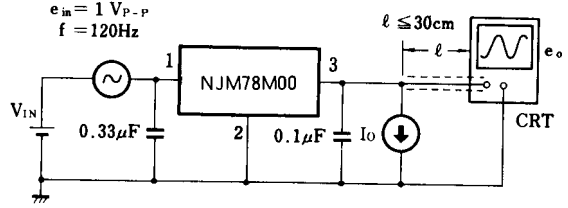
**TEST CIRCUIT**

1. Output Voltage, Line Regulation, Load Regulation, Quiescent Current, Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage, Output Noise Voltage



- Measurement is to be conducted
- $I_Q = I_{IN} - I_O$  in pulse testing

2. Ripple Rejection

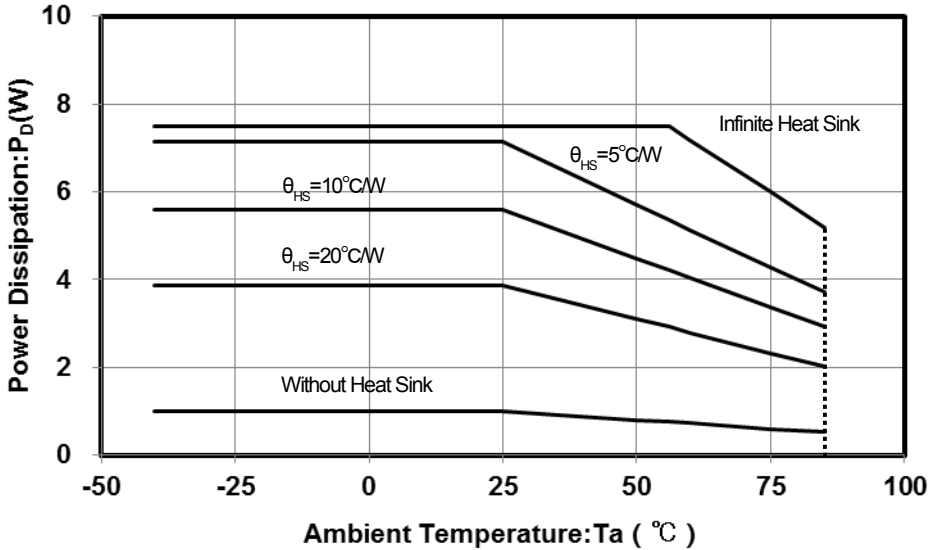


$$RR = 20 \log_{10} \left( \frac{e_{in}}{e_o} \right) \text{ [dB]}$$

**POWER DISSIPATION VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**

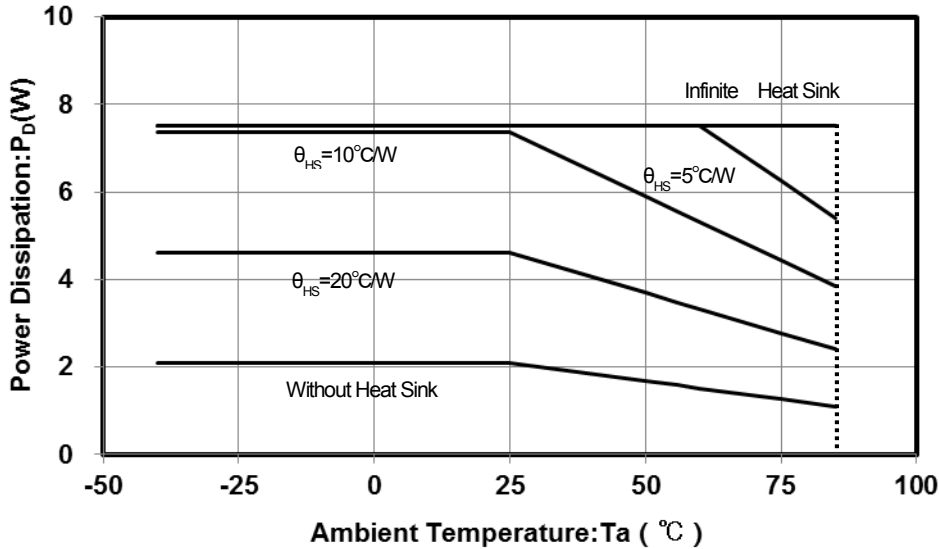
**NJM78M00DL1A Power Dissipation**

(Topr=-40~+85°C, Tj= ~+150°C, P<sub>D</sub>=7.5W(Tc ≤ 56°C), P<sub>D</sub>=1W(Ta ≤ 25°C))



**NJM78M00FA Power Dissipation**

(Topr=-40~+85°C, Tj= ~+150°C, P<sub>D</sub>=7.5W(Tc ≤ 85°C))



## ■ Input Capacitor $C_{IN}$

Input Capacitor  $C_{IN}$  is required to prevent oscillation and reduce power supply ripple for applications when high power supply impedance or a long power supply line.

Therefore, use the recommended  $C_{IN}$  value (refer to conditions of ELECTRIC CHARACTERISTIC) or larger and should connect between GND and  $V_{IN}$  as shortest path as possible to avoid the problem.

## ■ Output Capacitor $C_O$

Output capacitor ( $C_O$ ) will be required for a phase compensation of the internal error amplifier.

The capacitance and the equivalent series resistance (ESR) influence to stable operation of the regulator.

Use of a smaller  $C_O$  may cause excess output noise or oscillation of the regulator due to lack of the phase compensation.

On the other hand, Use of a larger  $C_O$  reduces output noise and ripple output, and also improves output transient response when rapid load change.

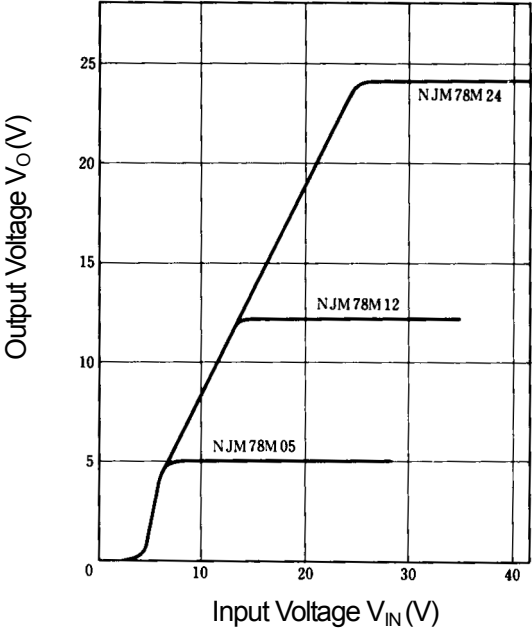
Therefore, use the recommended  $C_O$  value (refer to conditions of ELECTRIC CHARACTERISTIC) or larger and should connect between GND and  $V_{OUT}$  as shortest path as possible for stable operation

In addition, you should consider varied characteristics of capacitor (a frequency characteristic, a temperature characteristic, a DC bias characteristic and so on) and unevenness peculiar to a capacitor supplier enough.

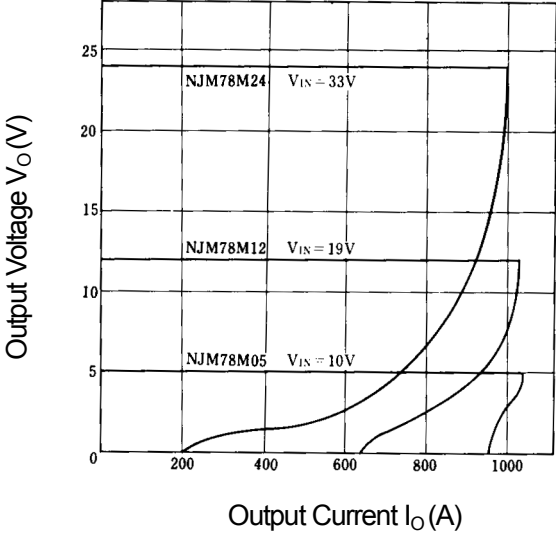
When selecting  $C_O$ , recommend that have withstand voltage margin against output voltage and superior temperature characteristic though

## ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

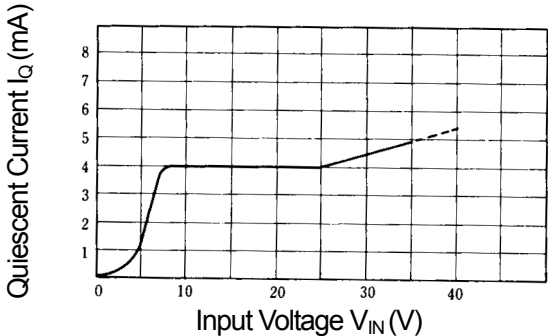
**NJM78M05/M15/M24 Output Characteristics**  
( $I_o=0.35A$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ C$ )



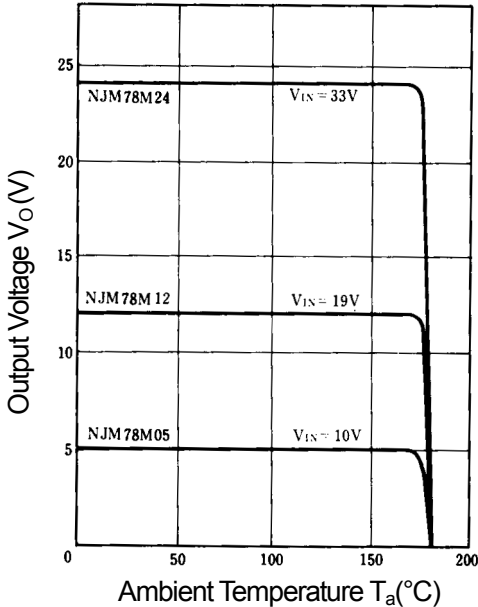
**NJM78M05/M15/M24 Output Characteristics**  
( $I_o=0.35A$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ C$ )



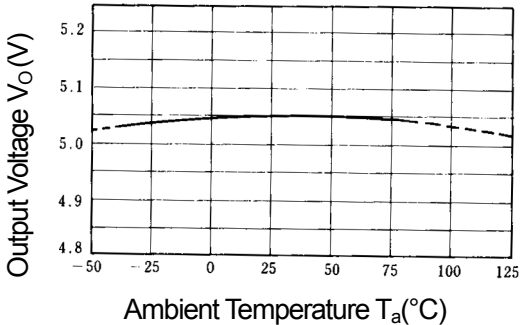
**NJM78M05 Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage**  
( $I_o=0mA$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ C$ )



**NJM78M05/M15/M24 Thermal Shutdown Characteristics**  
( $I_o=0mA$ )



**NJM78M05 Output Voltage vs. Temperature**

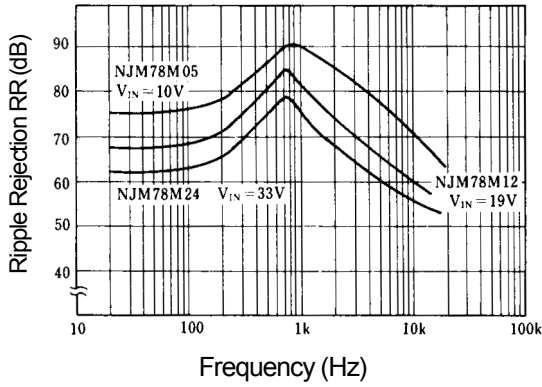


# NJM78M00

## ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

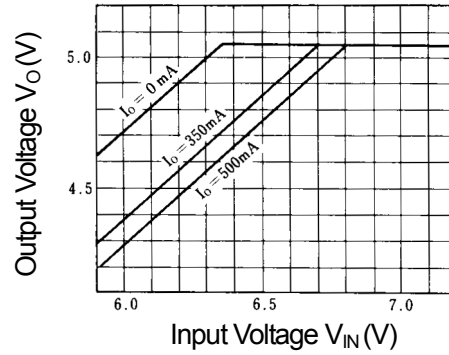
**NJM78M05/15/24 Ripple Rejection**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o=0.35\text{A}$ ,  $e_{in}=1\text{V}_{P-P}$ )



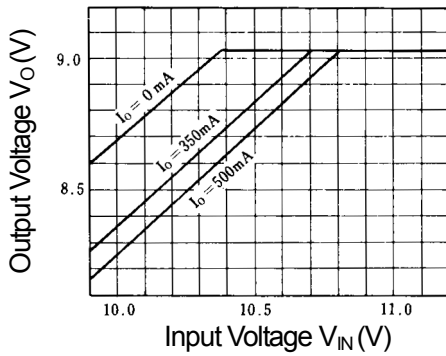
**NJM78M05 Dropout Characteristics**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )



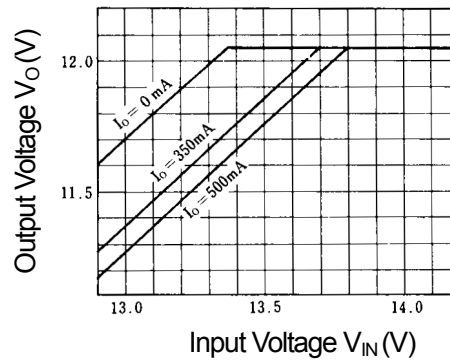
**NJM78M09 Dropout Characteristics**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )



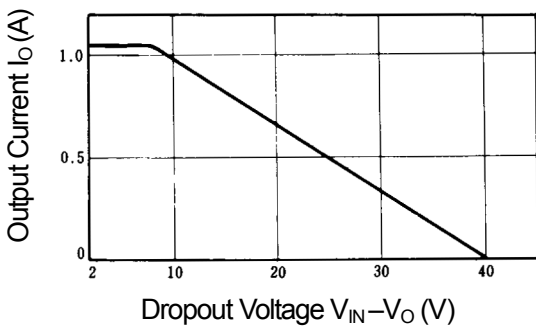
**NJM78M12 Dropout Characteristics**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

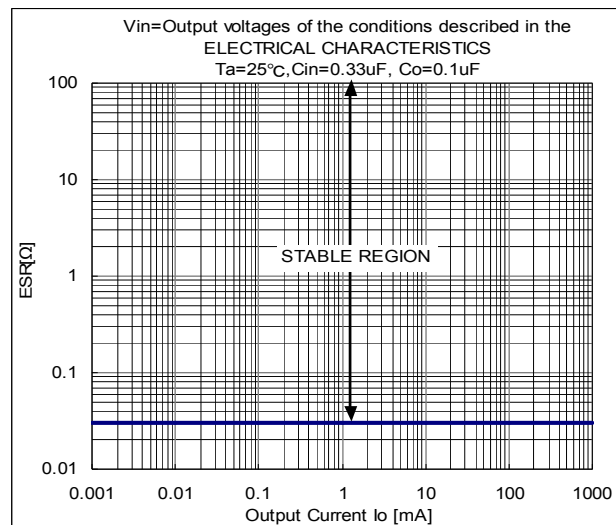


**NJM78M00 Series Short Circuit Output Current**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $\infty$  Heat Sink)



**NJM78M00 Series Equivalent Series Resistance vs. Output Current**



**[CAUTION]**

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