



**THE DATASHEET OF  
FOD814300**





ON Semiconductor®

# FOD814 Series, FOD817 Series 4-Pin DIP Phototransistor Optocouplers

## Features

- AC Input Response (FOD814)
- Current Transfer Ratio in Selected Groups:
 

FOD814: 20–300%	FOD817: 50–600%
FOD814A: 50–150%	FOD817A: 80–160%
	FOD817B: 130–260%
	FOD817C: 200–400%
	FOD817D: 300–600%
- Minimum  $BV_{CEO}$  of 70 V Guaranteed
- Safety and Regulatory Approvals
  - UL1577, 5,000  $VAC_{RMS}$  for 1 Minute
  - DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5

## Applications

### FOD814 Series

- AC Line Monitor
- Unknown Polarity DC Sensor
- Telephone Line Interface

### FOD817 Series

- Power Supply Regulators
- Digital Logic Inputs
- Microprocessor Inputs

## Description

The FOD814 consists of two gallium arsenide infrared emitting diodes, connected in inverse parallel, driving a silicon phototransistor output in a 4-pin dual in-line package. The FOD817 Series consists of a gallium arsenide infrared emitting diode driving a silicon phototransistor in a 4-pin dual in-line package.

## Functional Block Diagram

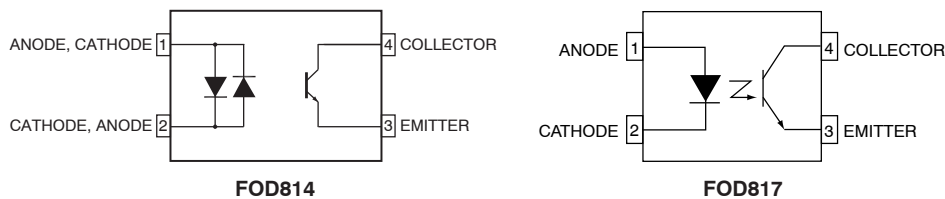


Figure 1. Schematic

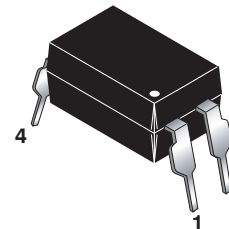


Figure 2. Package Outlines

## Safety and Insulation Ratings

As per DIN EN/IEC 60747-5-5, this optocoupler is suitable for “safe electrical insulation” only within the safety limit data. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

Parameter		Characteristics
Installation Classifications per DIN VDE 0110/1.89 Table 1, For Rated Mains Voltage	< 150 V <sub>RMS</sub>	I–IV
	< 300 V <sub>RMS</sub>	I–III
Climatic Classification		30/110/21
Pollution Degree (DIN VDE 0110/1.89)		2
Comparative Tracking Index		175

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>PR</sub>	Input-to-Output Test Voltage, Method A, V <sub>IORM</sub> × 1.6 = V <sub>PR</sub> , Type and Sample Test with t <sub>m</sub> = 10 s, Partial Discharge < 5 pC	1360	V <sub>peak</sub>
	Input-to-Output Test Voltage, Method B, V <sub>IORM</sub> × 1.875 = V <sub>PR</sub> , 100% Production Test with t <sub>m</sub> = 1 s, Partial Discharge < 5 pC	1594	V <sub>peak</sub>
V <sub>IORM</sub>	Maximum Working Insulation Voltage	850	V <sub>peak</sub>
V <sub>IOTM</sub>	Highest Allowable Over-Voltage	8000	V <sub>peak</sub>
	External Creepage	≥ 7	mm
	External Clearance	≥ 7	mm
	External Clearance (for Option W, 0.4" Lead Spacing)	≥ 10	mm
DTI	Distance Through Insulation (Insulation Thickness)	≥ 0.4	mm
T <sub>S</sub>	Case Temperature <sup>(1)</sup>	175	°C
I <sub>S,INPUT</sub>	Input Current <sup>(1)</sup>	400	mA
P <sub>S,OUTPUT</sub>	Output Power <sup>(1)</sup>	700	mW
R <sub>IO</sub>	Insulation Resistance at T <sub>S</sub> , V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V <sup>(1)</sup>	> 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω

**Note:**

1. Safety limit values – maximum values allowed in the event of a failure.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  Unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		FOD814	FOD817	
<b>Total Device</b>				
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature	-55 to +150		$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{OPR}$	Operating Temperature	-55 to +105	-55 to +110	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Junction Temperature	-55 to +125		$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{SOL}$	Lead Solder Temperature	260 for 10 seconds		$^\circ\text{C}$
$\theta_{JC}$	Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance	210		$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$P_{TOT}$	Total Device Power Dissipation	200		mW
<b>EMITTER</b>				
$I_F$	Continuous Forward Current	$\pm 50$	50	mA
$V_R$	Reverse Voltage		6	V
$P_D$	Power Dissipation	70		mW
	Derate Above $100^\circ\text{C}$	1.7		mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
<b>DETECTOR</b>				
$V_{CEO}$	Collector-Emitter Voltage	70		V
$V_{ECO}$	Emitter-Collector Voltage	6		V
$I_C$	Continuous Collector Current	50		mA
$P_C$	Collector Power Dissipation	150		mW
	Derate Above $90^\circ\text{C}$	2.9		mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$

## Electrical Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

### Individual Component Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Device	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<b>EMITTER</b>							
$V_F$	Forward Voltage	FOD814	$I_F = \pm 20\text{ mA}$		1.2	1.4	V
		FOD817	$I_F = 20\text{ mA}$		1.2	1.4	
$I_R$	Reverse Current	FOD817	$V_R = 4.0\text{ V}$			10	$\mu\text{A}$
$C_t$	Terminal Capacitance	FOD814	$V = 0, f = 1\text{ kHz}$		50	250	pF
		FOD817	$V = 0, f = 1\text{ kHz}$		30	250	
<b>DETECTOR</b>							
$I_{CEO}$	Collector Dark Current	FOD814	$V_{CE} = 20\text{ V}, I_F = 0$			100	nA
		FOD817	$V_{CE} = 20\text{ V}, I_F = 0$			100	
$BV_{CEO}$	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	FOD814	$I_C = 0.1\text{ mA}, I_F = 0$	70			V
		FOD817	$I_C = 0.1\text{ mA}, I_F = 0$	70			
$BV_{ECO}$	Emitter-Collector Breakdown Voltage	FOD814	$I_E = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}, I_F = 0$	6			V
		FOD817	$I_E = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}, I_F = 0$	6			

### DC Transfer Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Device	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
CTR	Current Transfer Ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	FOD814	$I_F = \pm 1\text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 5\text{ V}$	20		300	%
		FOD814A		50		150	
		FOD817	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 5\text{ V}$	50		600	
		FOD817A		80		160	
		FOD817B		130		260	
		FOD817C		200		400	
		FOD817D		300		600	
$V_{CE(SAT)}$	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	FOD814	$I_F = \pm 20\text{ mA}, I_C = 1\text{ mA}$		0.1	0.2	V
		FOD817	$I_F = 20\text{ mA}, I_C = 1\text{ mA}$		0.1	0.2	

### AC Transfer Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Device	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$f_C$	Cut-Off Frequency	FOD814	$V_{CE} = 5\text{ V}, I_C = 2\text{ mA}, R_L = 100\text{ }\Omega, -3\text{ dB}$	15	80		kHz
$t_r$	Response Time (Rise)	FOD814, FOD817	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}, I_C = 2\text{ mA}, R_L = 100\text{ }\Omega^{(3)}$		4	18	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_f$	Response Time (Fall)	FOD814, FOD817			3	18	$\mu\text{s}$

#### Notes:

- Current Transfer Ratio (CTR) =  $I_C / I_F \times 100\%$ .
- For test circuit setup and waveforms, refer to page 7.

**Electrical Characteristics** (Continued)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

**Isolation Characteristics**

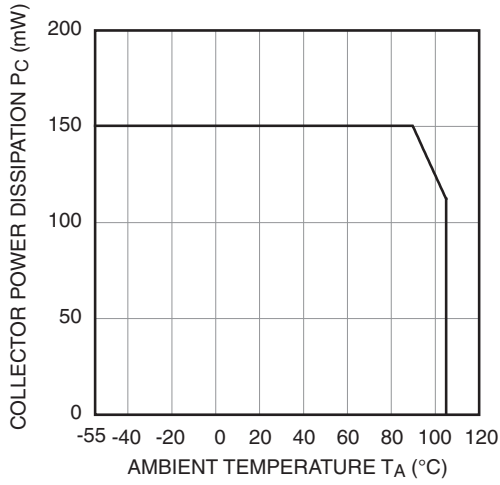
Symbol	Parameter	Device	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{\text{ISO}}$	Input-Output Isolation Voltage <sup>(4)</sup>	FOD814, FOD817	$f = 60 \text{ Hz}$ , $t = 1 \text{ minute}$ , $I_{\text{I-O}} \leq 2 \mu\text{A}$	5000			$\text{VAC}_{\text{RMS}}$
$R_{\text{ISO}}$	Isolation Resistance	FOD814, FOD817	$V_{\text{I-O}} = 500 \text{ V}_{\text{DC}}$	$5 \times 10^{10}$	$1 \times 10^{11}$		$\Omega$
$C_{\text{ISO}}$	Isolation Capacitance	FOD814, FOD817	$V_{\text{I-O}} = 0$ , $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$		0.6	1.0	pf

**Note:**

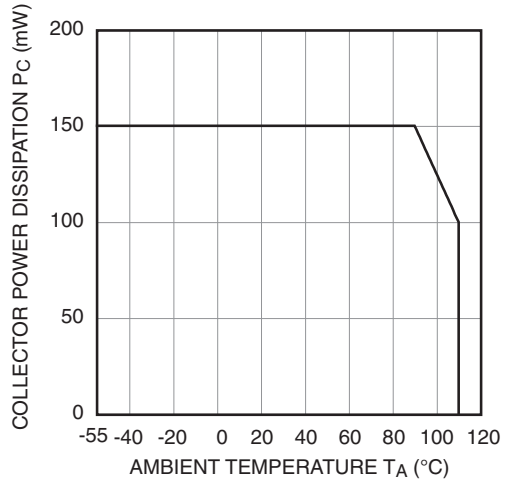
4. For this test, Pins 1 and 2 are common, and Pins 3 and 4 are common.

## Typical Electrical/Optical Characteristic Curves

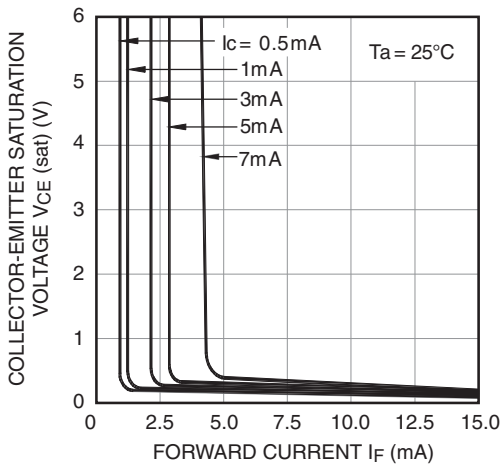
$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.



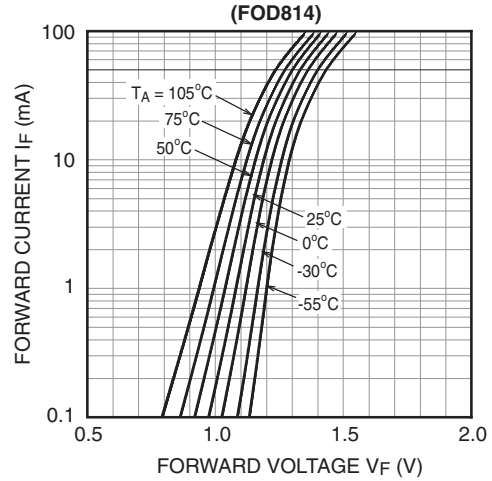
**Fig. 3 Collector Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature (FOD814)**



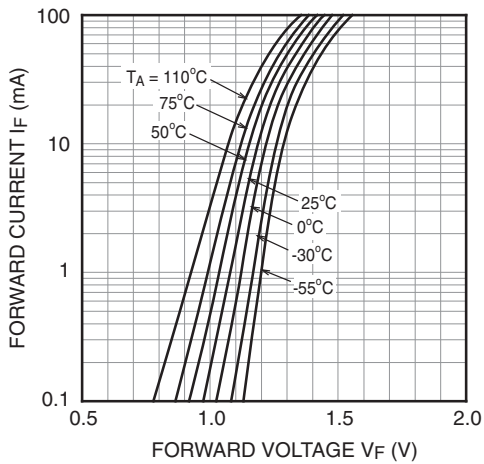
**Fig. 4 Collector Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature (FOD817)**



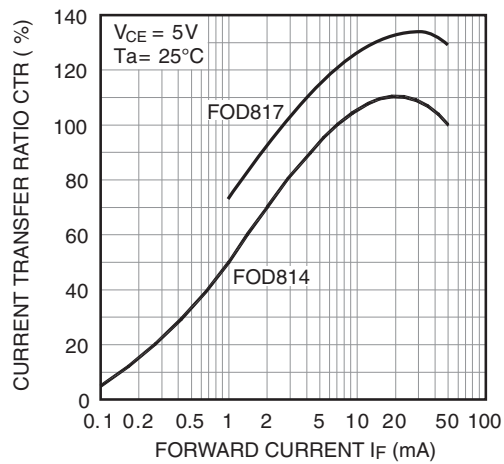
**Fig. 5 Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Forward Current**



**Fig. 6 Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage**



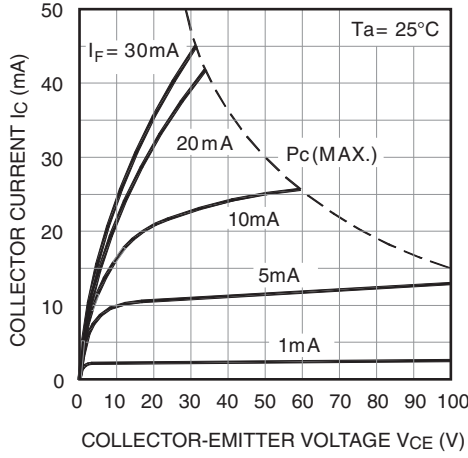
**Fig. 7 Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage (FOD817)**



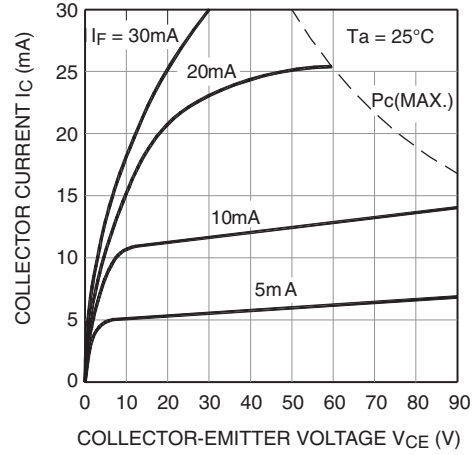
**Fig. 8 Current Transfer Ratio vs. Forward Current**

**Typical Electrical/Optical Characteristic Curves (Continued)**

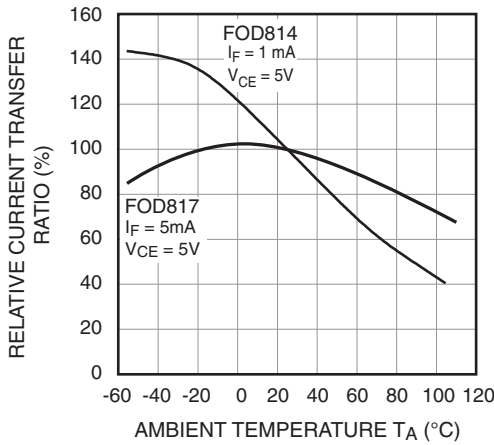
$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.



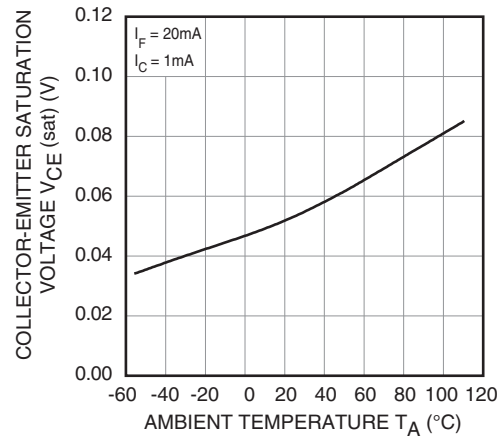
**Fig. 9 Collector Current vs. Collector-Emitter Voltage (FOD814)**



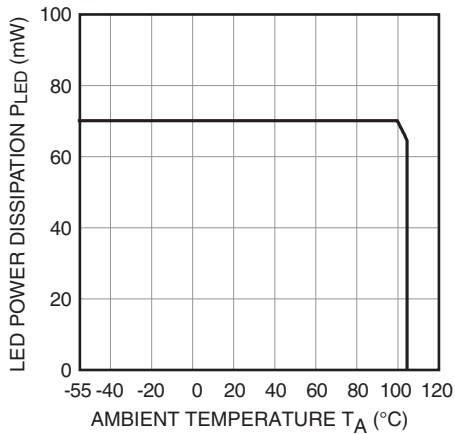
**Fig. 10 Collector Current vs. Collector-Emitter Voltage (FOD817)**



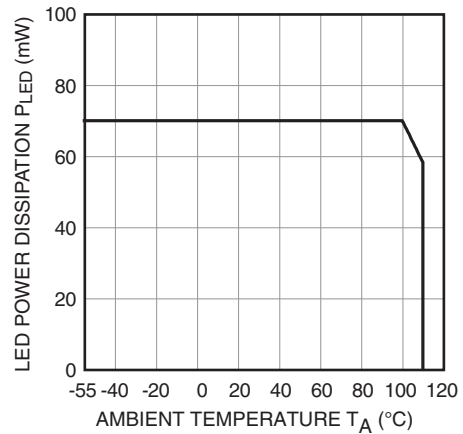
**Fig. 11 Relative Current Transfer Ratio vs. Ambient Temperature**



**Fig. 12 Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature**



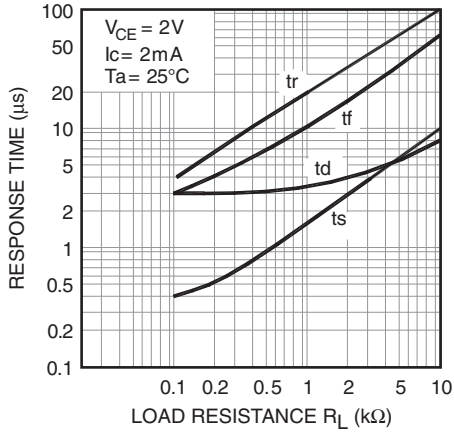
**Fig. 13 LED Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature (FOD814)**



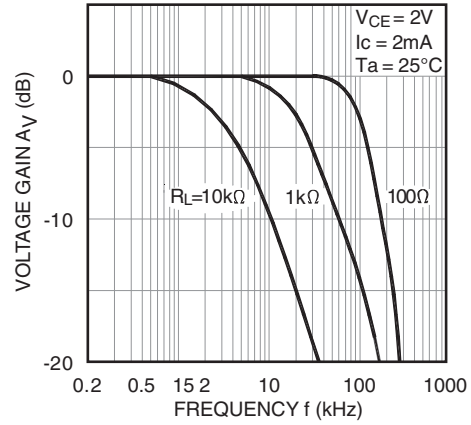
**Fig. 14 LED Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature (FOD817)**

### Typical Electrical/Optical Characteristic Curves (Continued)

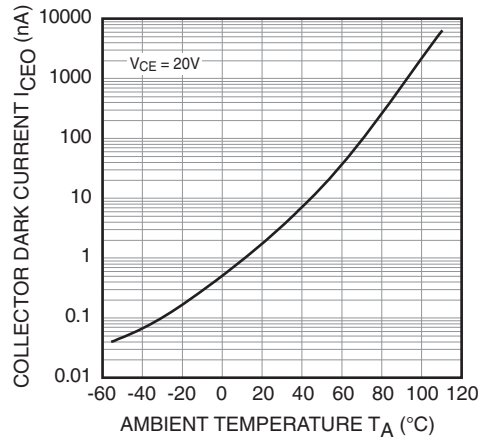
$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.



**Fig. 15 Response Time vs. Load Resistance**

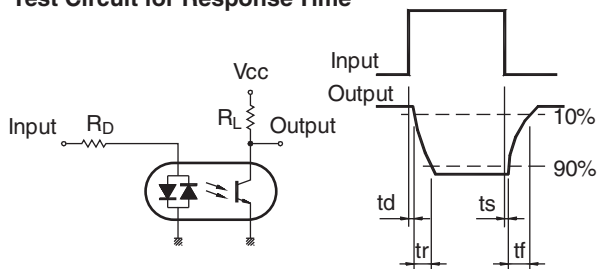


**Fig. 16 Frequency Response**

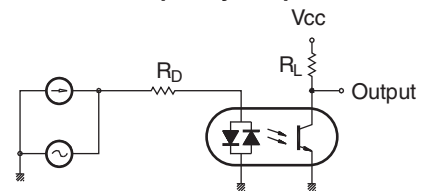


**Fig. 17 Collector Dark Current vs. Ambient Temperature**

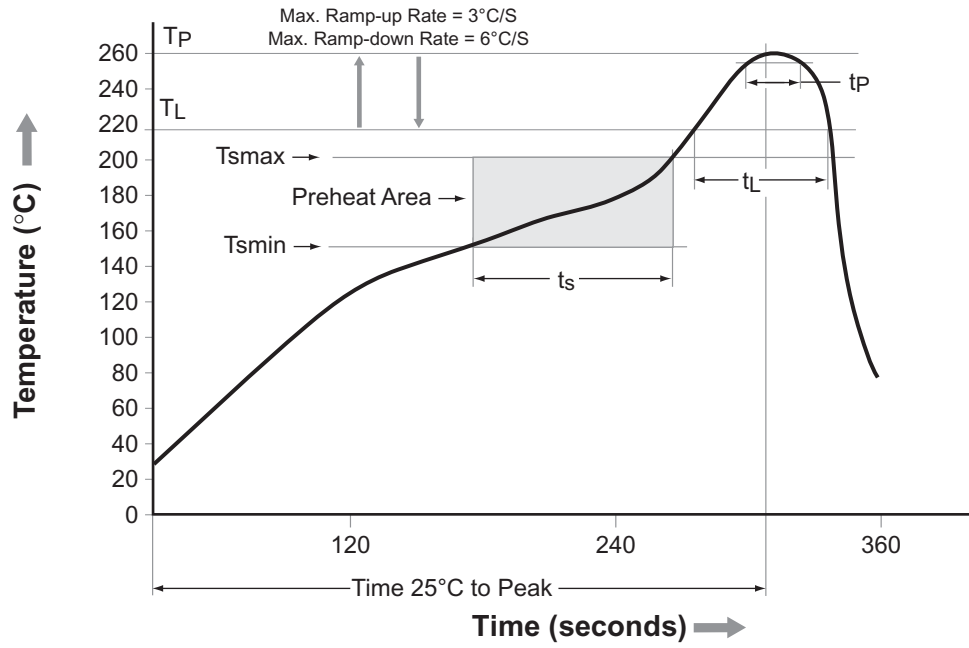
#### Test Circuit for Response Time



#### Test Circuit for Frequency Response



## Reflow Profile



Profile Feature	Pb-Free Assembly Profile
Temperature Min. (T <sub>smin</sub> )	150°C
Temperature Max. (T <sub>smax</sub> )	200°C
Time (t <sub>s</sub> ) from (T <sub>smin</sub> to T <sub>smax</sub> )	60–120 seconds
Ramp-up Rate (t <sub>L</sub> to t <sub>p</sub> )	3°C/second max.
Liquidous Temperature (T <sub>L</sub> )	217°C
Time (t <sub>L</sub> ) Maintained Above (T <sub>L</sub> )	60–150 seconds
Peak Body Package Temperature	260°C +0°C / -5°C
Time (t <sub>p</sub> ) within 5°C of 260°C	30 seconds
Ramp-down Rate (T <sub>p</sub> to T <sub>L</sub> )	6°C/second max.
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	8 minutes max.

Figure 20. Reflow Profile

## Ordering Information

Part Number	Package	Packing Method
FOD817X	DIP 4-Pin	Tube (100 units per tube)
FOD817XS	SMT 4-Pin (Lead Bend)	Tube (100 units per tube)
FOD817XSD	SMT 4-Pin (Lead Bend)	Tape and Reel (1,000 units per reel)
FOD817X300	DIP 4-Pin, DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 option	Tube (100 units per tube)
FOD817X3S	SMT 4-Pin (Lead Bend), DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 option	Tube (100 units per tube)
FOD817X3SD	SMT 4-Pin (Lead Bend), DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 option	Tape and Reel (1,000 units per reel)
FOD817X300W	DIP 4-Pin, 0.4" Lead Spacing, DIN EN/IEC60747-5-5 option	Tube (100 units per tube)

### Note:

The product orderable part number system listed in this table also applies to the FOD814 products.

"X" denotes the Current Transfer Ratio (CTR) options

## Marking Information

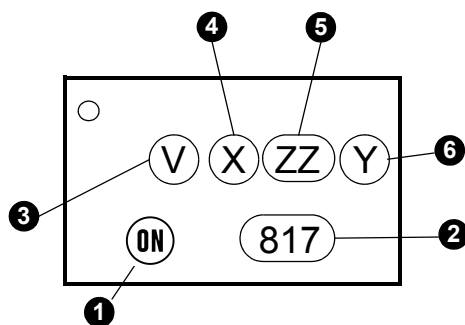


Figure 21. Top Mark

Definitions	
1	ON Semiconductor Logo
2	Device Number
3	VDE Mark (Note: Only appears on parts ordered with VDE option. See order entry table)
4	One Digit Year Code
5	Two Digit Work Week Ranging from '01' to '53'
6	Assembly Package Code

### Carrier Tape Specifications

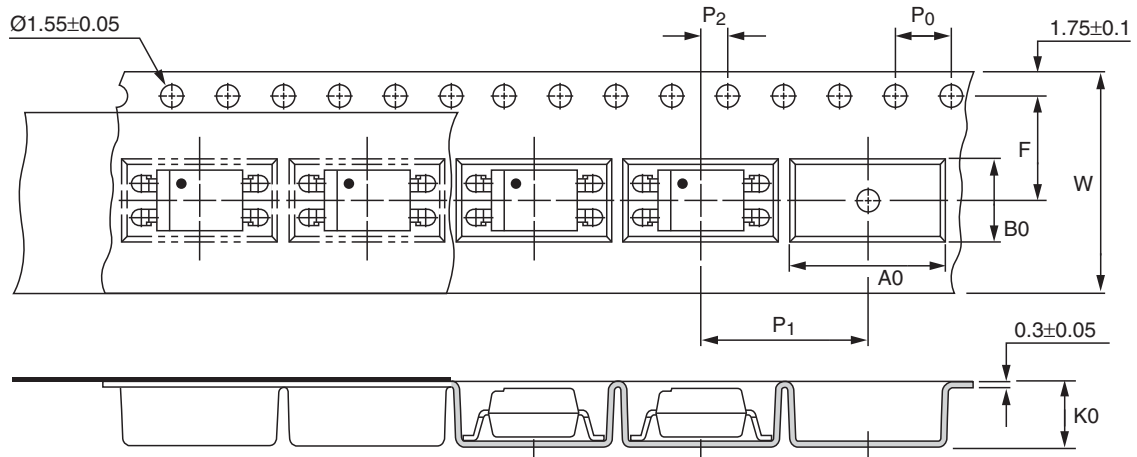


Figure 22. Carrier Tape Specification

Symbol	Description	Dimensions in mm (inches)
W	Tape wide	16 ± 0.3 (0.63)
P <sub>0</sub>	Pitch of sprocket holes	4 ± 0.1 (0.15)
F	Distance of compartment	7.5 ± 0.1 (0.295)
P <sub>2</sub>		2 ± 0.1 (0.079)
P <sub>1</sub>	Distance of compartment to compartment	12 ± 0.1 (0.472)
A <sub>0</sub>	Compartment	10.45 ± 0.1 (0.411)
B <sub>0</sub>		5.30 ± 0.1 (0.209)
K <sub>0</sub>		4.25 ± 0.1 (0.167)

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