THE DATASHEET OF

MAC8D

MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

Triacs

Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors

Designed for high performance full−wave ac control applications where high noise immunity and high commutating di/dt are required.

Features

- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- On−State Current Rating of 8.0 Amperes RMS at 100°C
- Uniform Gate Trigger Currents in Three Quadrants
- High Immunity to dv/dt − 250 V/μs minimum at 125°C
- Minimizes Snubber Networks for Protection
- Industry Standard TO−220 Package
- High Commutating di/dt − 6.5 A/ms minimum at 125°C
- These Devices are Pb−Free and are RoHS Compliant*

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off−State Voltage, (Note 1) (T_J = −40 to 125°C, Sine Wave, 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open) MAC8DG MAC8MG MAC8NG	V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}	 400 600 800	V
On-State RMS Current, (Full Cycle Sine Wave, 60 Hz, T_C = 100°C)	$I_{T(RMS)}$	8.0	A
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle Sine Wave, 60 Hz, T_J = 125°C)	I_{TSM}	80	A
Circuit Fusing Consideration (t = 8.3 ms)	I^2t	26	A^2s
Peak Gate Power (Pulse Width ≤ 1.0 μs, T_C = 80°C)	P_{GM}	16	W
Average Gate Power (t = 8.3 ms, T_C = 80°C)	$P_{G(AV)}$	0.35	W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	−40 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	−40 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

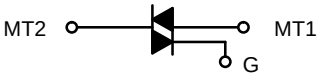
1. V_{DRM} and V_{RRM} for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

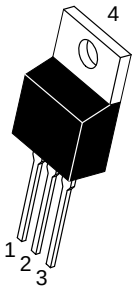
*For additional information on our Pb−Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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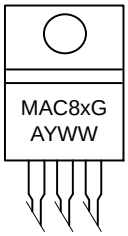
TRIACS
8 AMPERES RMS
400 thru 800 VOLTS





TO−220
CASE 221A
STYLE 4

MARKING DIAGRAM



x = D, M, or N
A = Assembly Location (Optional)*
Y = Year
WW = Work Week
G = Pb−Free Package

* The Assembly Location code (A) is optional. In cases where the Assembly Location is stamped on the package the assembly code may be blank.

PIN ASSIGNMENT	
1	Main Terminal 1
2	Main Terminal 2
3	Gate
4	Main Terminal 2

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
MAC8DG	TO−220 (Pb−Free)	50 Units / Rail
MAC8MG	TO−220 (Pb−Free)	50 Units / Rail
MAC8NG	TO−220 (Pb−Free)	50 Units / Rail

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THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction−to−Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.2	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction−to−Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	62.5	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes 1/8″ from Case for 10 Seconds	T_L	260	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted; Electricals apply in both directions)

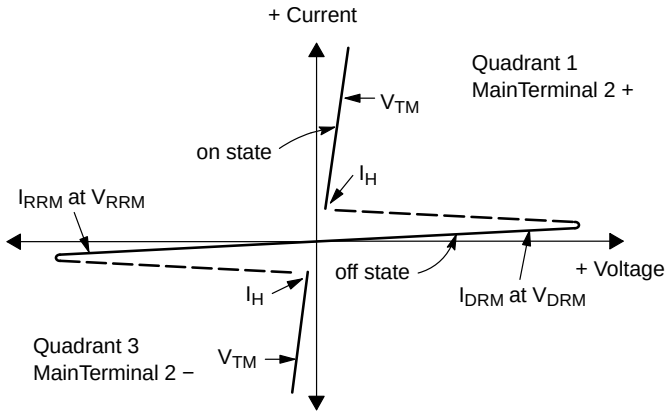
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Peak Repetitive Blocking Current (V_D = Rated V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}; Gate Open) T_J = 25°C T_J = 125°C	I_{DRM}, I_{RRM}	− −	− −	0.01 2.0	mA
ON CHARACTERISTICS					
Peak On-State Voltage (Note 2), (I_{TM} = ±11 A Peak)	V_{TM}	−	1.2	1.6	V
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous DC) (V_D = 12 V, R_L = 100 Ω) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(−) MT2(−), G(−)	I_{GT}	 5.0 5.0 5.0	 13 16 18	 35 35 35	mA
Holding Current, (V_D = 12 V, Gate Open, Initiating Current = ±150 mA)	I_H	−	20	40	mA
Latching Current (V_D = 24 V, I_G = 35 mA), MT2(+), G(+); MT2(−), G(−) MT2(+), G(−)	I_L	− −	20 30	50 80	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (V_D = 12 V, R_L = 100 Ω) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(−) MT2(−), G(−)	V_{GT}	 0.5 0.5 0.5	 0.69 0.77 0.72	 1.5 1.5 1.5	V
Gate Non−Trigger Voltage (V_D = 12 V, R_L = 100 Ω, T_J = 125°C) MT2(+), G(+); MT2(+), G(−); MT2(−), G(−)	V_{GD}	 0.2	 −	 −	V
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS					
Rate of Change of Commutating Current See Figure 10.(V_D = 400 V, I_{TM} = 4.4 A, Commutating dv/dt = 18 V/μs,Gate Open, T_J = 125°C, f = 250 Hz, No Snubber) C_L = 10 μF L_L = 40 mH	$(di/dt)_c$	6.5	−	−	A/ms
Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage (V_D = Rated V_{DRM}, Exponential Waveform, Gate Open, T_J = 125°C)	dv/dt	250	−	−	V/μs

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

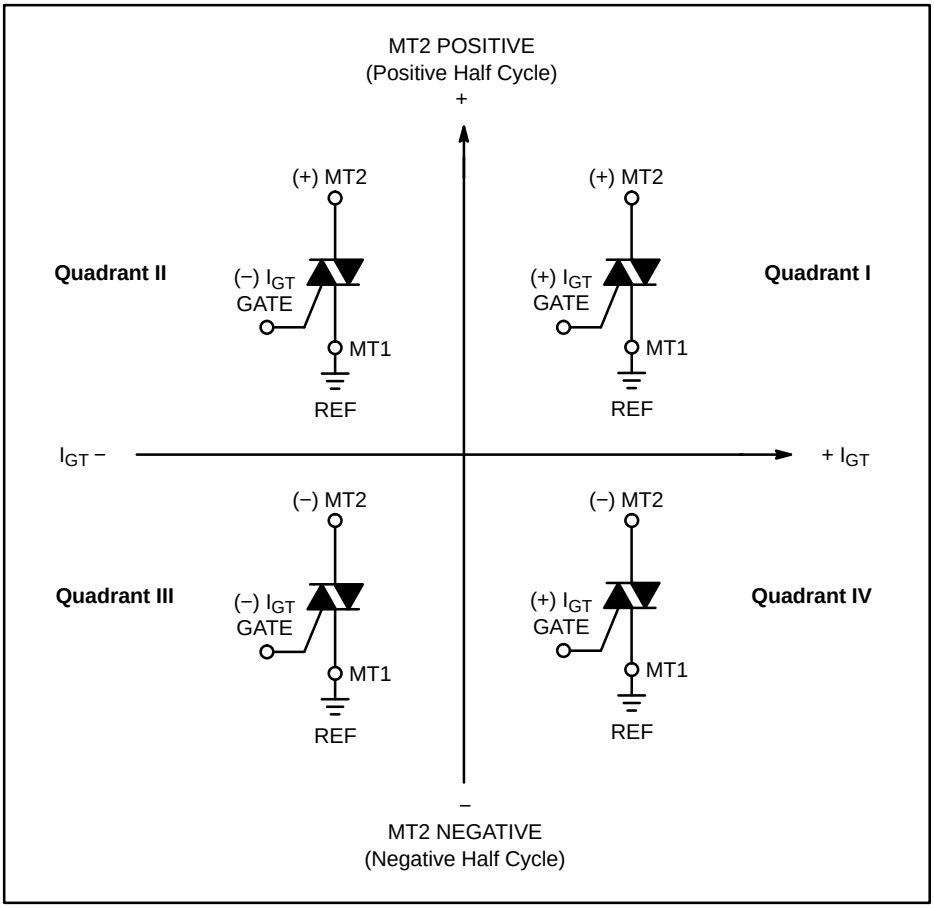
2. Indicates Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 2.0 ms, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.

Voltage Current Characteristic of Triacs (Bidirectional Device)

Symbol	Parameter
V_{DRM}	Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage
I_{DRM}	Peak Forward Blocking Current
V_{RRM}	Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage
I_{RRM}	Peak Reverse Blocking Current
V_{TM}	Maximum On State Voltage
I_H	Holding Current



Quadrant Definitions for a Triac



All polarities are referenced to MT1.
With in−phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used.

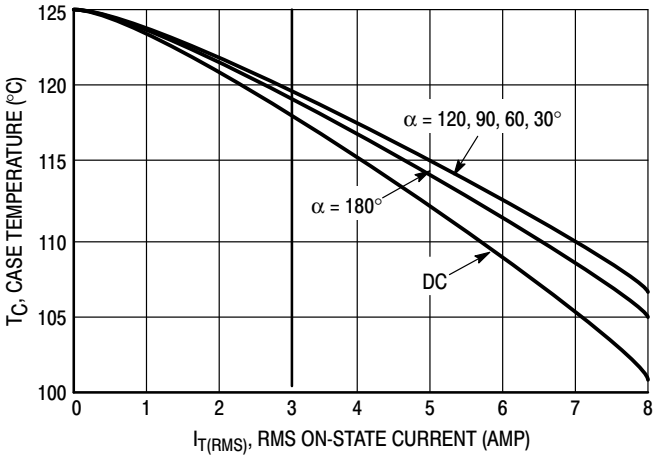


Figure 1. RMS Current Derating

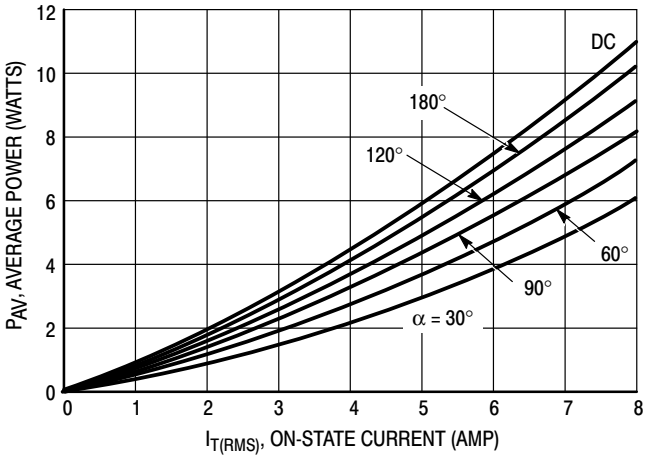


Figure 2. On-State Power Dissipation

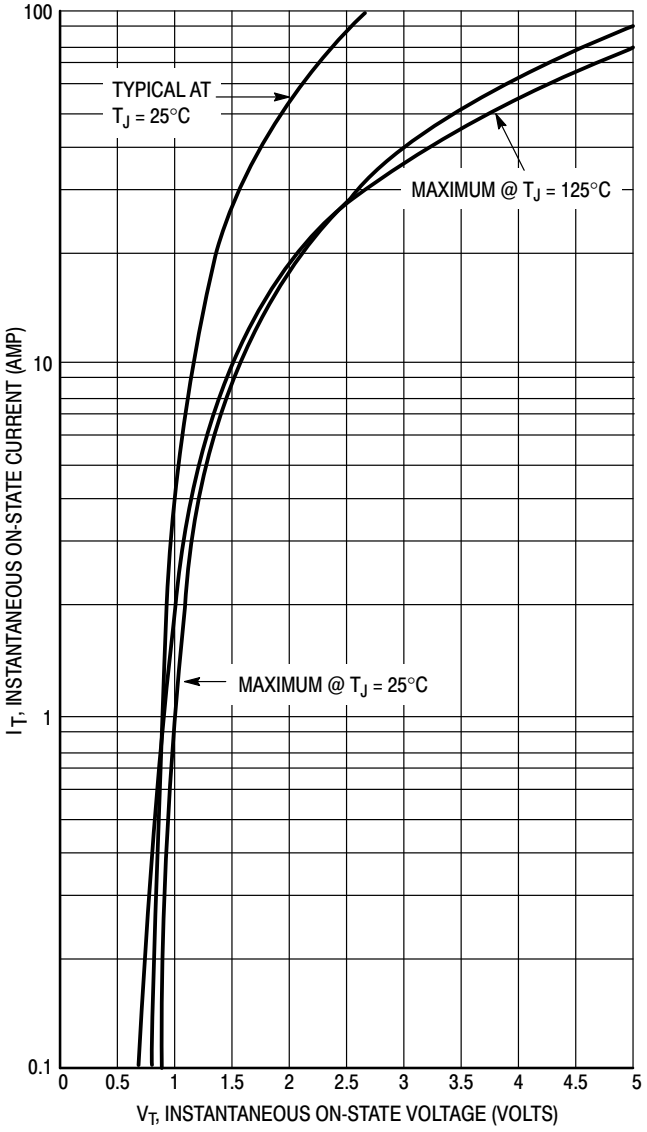


Figure 3. On-State Characteristics

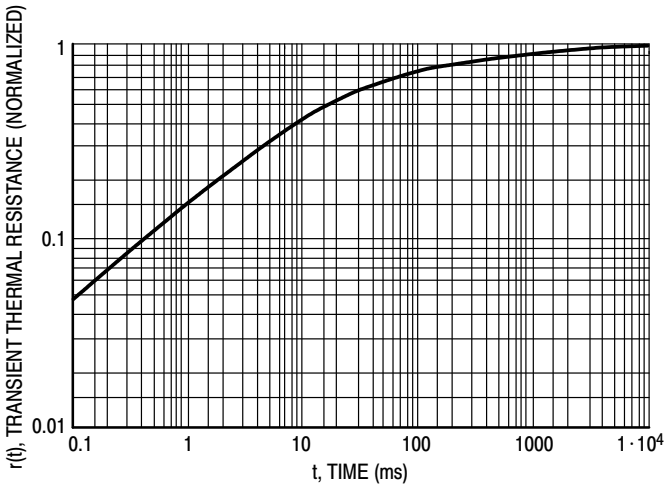


Figure 4. Thermal Response

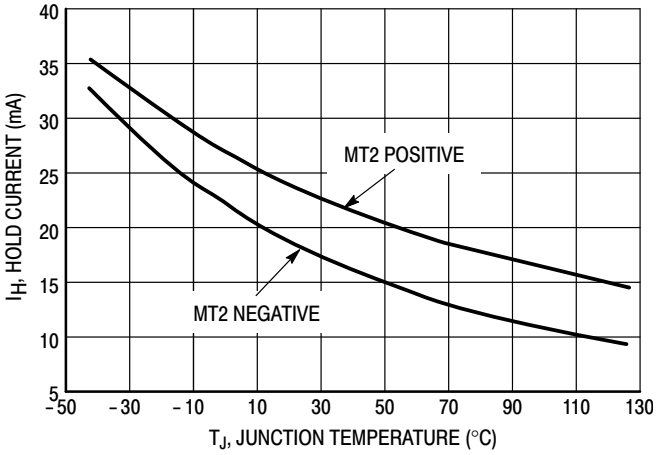


Figure 5. Hold Current Variation

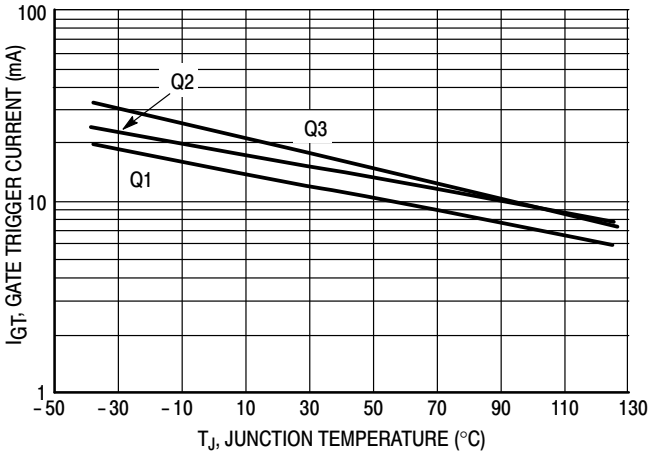


Figure 6. Gate Trigger Current Variation

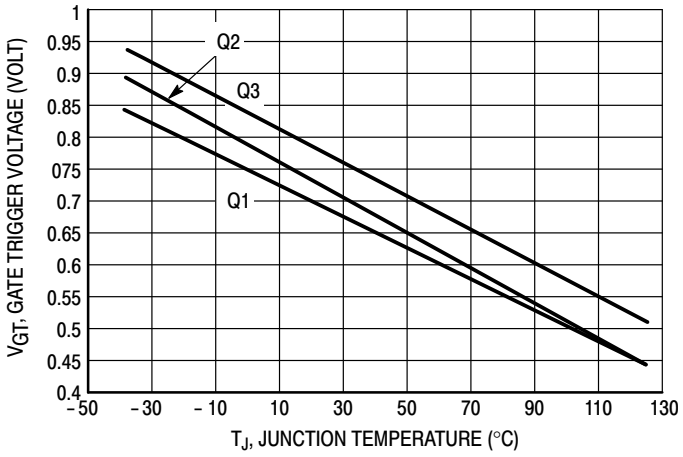


Figure 7. Gate Trigger Voltage Variation

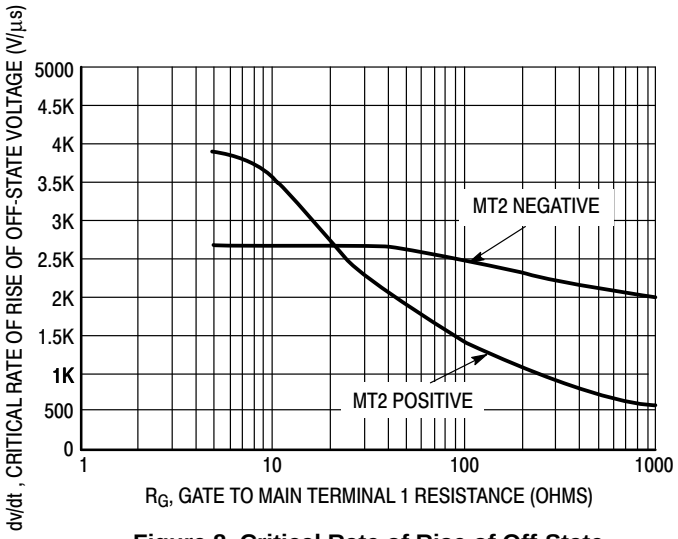


Figure 8. Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage (Exponential)

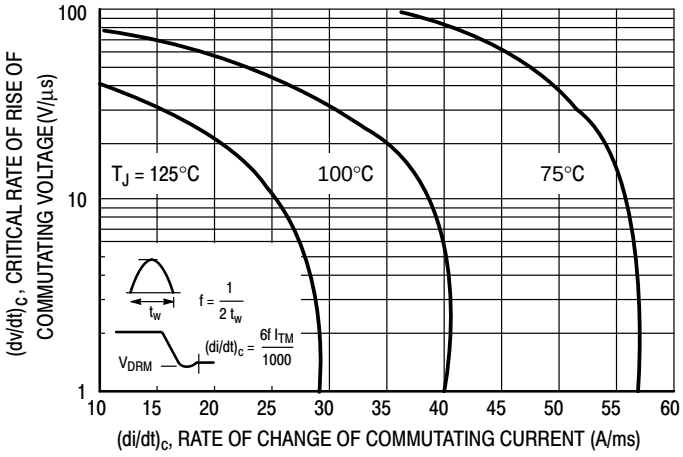
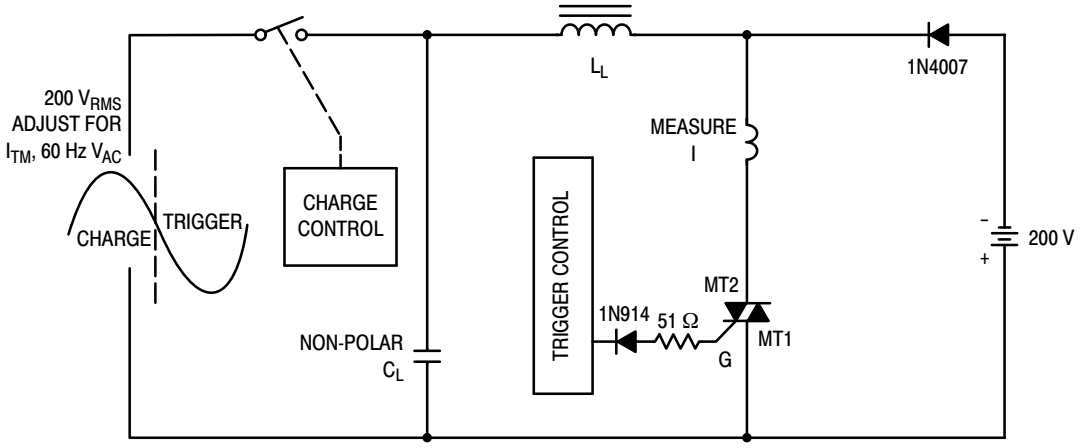


Figure 9. Critical Rate of Rise of Commutating Voltage

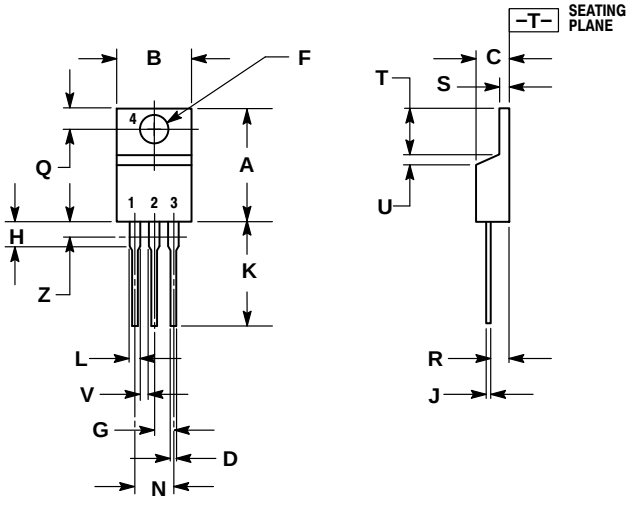


Note: Component values are for verification of rated $(di/dt)_c$. See AN1048 for additional information.

Figure 10. Simplified Test Circuit to Measure the Critical Rate of Rise of Commutating Current (di/dt)

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO−220
CASE 221A−09
ISSUE AH



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
B	0.380	0.415	9.66	10.53
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.83
D	0.025	0.038	0.64	0.96
F	0.142	0.161	3.61	4.09
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
H	0.110	0.161	2.80	4.10
J	0.014	0.024	0.36	0.61
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
V	0.045	---	1.15	---
Z	---	0.080	---	2.04

STYLE 4:
PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1
2. MAIN TERMINAL 2
3. GATE
4. MAIN TERMINAL 2

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